NHCE Students' Satellite Project

Preamble:

Padmashri. Prof. R.M. Vasagam, Eminent Scientist, ISRO & Former VC, Anna University and Dr.MGR University, Dr.W.Amarnath, Inventor & Mentor for Innovations, Dr. K. Ramachandra, Former Director, GTRE, DRDO & Director, NDRF, Dr.K.Venkatesh, COO, Drone Aerospace, 07.03.2016 Dr.M.R.Pranesh, Former Registrar & Professor (Ocean Technology), IIT-Madras, Dr.S.Ravichandran, VC, St. Peters University & CEO & Chief Scientist, KP Technologies P Ltd, Dr.C.J.Jagadeesha, Scientist, ISRO have addressed/ interacted with the interested Faculty Members/Students during 2016 Jan-March 3 months and National Design and Research Forum (NDRF) have Signed MoU with NHCE (*Reported as on 07.04.2016*)

Interaction with **Dr.Mannan Bakthavathsalu**, Formerly with Philips Innovation Campus for IPR and **Dr.Saurabh Kawatra**, New Delhi for filling Patents at USA, Russia, India & Myanmar.

Preliminary Sensitization Programme:

Dr. C.J. Jagadesha, Scientist from ISRO-Remote Sensing, Geo Informatics has delivered an Invited Talk at MCA Dept on 07.04.2016 for the benefits of Project Team members and Faculty members. Project ideas have been evolved in the areas of Geo fencing, Image Processing using Satellite Images (Hyper Spectral Image Processing), Moving target Identification and Remote Sensing etc.

Preparatory Works: Identification of Resource Persons/Mentors is on. Scheduled a personal meeting with **Dr. Myilsamy Annadurai**, Director, ISRO Satellite Centre (ISAC) on 10 & 11 April 2016. The following Eminent Scientists have been visited NHCE during 2016-17 and have provided us input on "NHCE Students' Satellite Programme" in such a way to shape our own programme:

- **Padmashri. Prof. R.M.Vasagam,** Former Project Director, "APPLE" India's First Geo-stationary Communication Satellite, Former VC, Anna University and Dr.MGR University
- **Padmashri. & Padmabhishan. Dr. B. N. Suresh,** Former Director, Vikram Sarabhai Space Centre, (VSSC), Former Director, Indian Institute of Space Science and Technology and Vikram Sarabhai Distinguished Professor, ISRO HQ.
- Padmashri. Dr. Mylswamy Annadurai, Director, ISRO Satellite Centre (ISAC)
- **Padmashri. Dr. Dataguru,** Former Professor & HoD, Aerospace Department, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore

9-16 July 2017: Indo-Russian Technovation Delegation to Moscow, Russia. Visit to Peoples Friendship University Student Satellite Centre: Ground Control Station at Moscow on 16 July 2017.



20 September 2017: Visit of NHCE Team to ISRO Satellite Centre:

NHCE Team Meeting with Director, ISRO Satellite Centre (ISAC), *Padmashri Awardee*, Dr. M. Annadurai on20 September 2017. Two hours of Interaction with Director and Students' Satellite Program Nodal officer Mr.S.A.Kannan has sharpened our focus on opportunities in Satellite Imagery and Data Analytics. It is a real icebreaker in our own NHCE Students' Satellite Program. Students and faculty members from ECE, ME, CSE, ISE, EEE & MCA have been participated in the interaction at ISAC.

07 November 2017

Initiated the Formation of **"Society for Student Satellite Programmes"** and actively involved in the deliberations during the Steering Committee Meeting held at Indian Technology Congress Association, Bangalore.

19-22 December 2017, Indian Engineering Congress held at Hotel Le Royal Meridian, Chennai

First draft Memorandum of Association of **"Society for Student Satellite Programmes"** prepared by **Dr. K. Gopalakrishnan**, Dean (R&D), NHCE as Special Officer and Secretary general of the proposed **"Society for Student Satellite Programmes"** has been reviewed by experts from consortium of professional bodies. Dr. Marlene Kanga, President, world Federation of Engineering Organisations (WFEO) from Australia has graced the occasion.

04 February 2018: Meeting with Our Chairman

Our Chairman has suggested Dean (R&D) to meet Mr. G.N.V. Prasad, ISAC, Bangalore (He was out of station for 2 weeks) and explore the possibilities of NHCE Students' Satellite Project with his help.

20 February 2018, Meeting with Mr. M. S. Jayachandran, Scientist/Engineer-G, Group Director - DTG Group SIS / IISU, Associate Programme Director-PSG-SI-GP, DPD,RS-3/3A and 3S/ 3SA, Vikram Sarabhai Space Centre (VSSC), Thiruvananthapuram, Kerala

Dr. K. Gopalakrishnan, Dean (R&D), NHCE had a meeting with **Mr. M.S. Jayachandran**, who has made significant contribution during **"Mangalyan"** Mission and also recipient of **Prime Minister's Award** from **Dr.Manmohansingh**, and also honoured during Aerospace Convention of Institution of Engineers (India) at Chennai 2017.

12 March 2018: Meeting with Minister of Higher Education, Research and Innovation, Government of France Ms. Frederique Vidal at NHCE, Bangalore

She has expressed her support to Indo-French Collaborative Students' Satellite Programmes. Also she has suggested to **Mr. Mathieu J Weiss**, Managing Director, for a meeting at at Liaision Office India, Centre National d'Etudes Spatiales (CNES), Consulate General of France, Bangalore to do the needful.

15 March 2018: Meeting with Our Chairman

Review meeting of the progress of various activities to realise the dream of "NHCE Students' Satellite" at the earliest by Principal and Deans along with Chairman has been done.

16 March 2018: Efforts are being made by Dean (R&D) to get an early appointment of **Mr. Mathieu J Weiss,** Managing Director, for a meeting at at Liaision Office India, Centre National d'Etudes Spatiales (CNES), Consulate General of France, Bangalore.

22 March 2018: Dr. K. Gopalakrishnan, Dean (R&D), NHCE had a Meeting with Director, ISRO Satellite Centre (ISAC), *Padmashri Awardee*, Dr. M. Annadurai at ISAC, Bangalore and briefed about the Indo-French Collaborative Satellite Programme as promised by **Minister of Higher Education**, **Research and Innovation, Government of France Ms. Frederique Vidal.**

03 April 2018

Exploring the Possibilities of Indo-French Collaboration for NHCE Students' Satellite

Meeting held on 03 April 2018 at 11.00 hrs at Liaision Office India, Centre National d'Etudes Spatiales (CNES), Consulate General of France, 21, Palace Road, Vasanth Nagar, Bangalore-560 052 with **Mr. Mathieu J Weiss,** Managing Director, Liaision Office India, CNES (Centre National d'Etudes Spatiales), Embassy of France in India

Decisions:

a) It is decided that Mr. Mathieu J Weiss will interact with French Universities/Institutions via the Science and Technology Department of the Embassy of France in India and identify the opportunities at ongoing space programmes to collaborate with them by NHCE, if it is interesting to both the institutions. Also he will explore the possibilities of internships for interested students of NHCE at Institutions having ongoing space programmes/student satellite projects.

Prepared by Dr. K. GOPALAKRISHNAN, Dean (R&D)-NHCE

- b) It is decided to have brainstorming sessions regularly with experts (both from India and France based on their availability) at NHCE to evolve sensible and novel mission objectives along with suitable payloads for "Indo-French Students' Satellite Project". It is also proposed to have 3-4 years of timeline with successive set of engineering students who can be added progressively.
- c) It is suggested to sign MoU between CNES (Centre National d'Etudes Spatiales) and NHCE, to formalize the Indo-French Students' Satellite Programme with the support of CNES (Centre National d'Etudes Spatiales) and then approach Indian Space Research Organisation (ISRO) to get slot for launching the Student satellite as per the availability earliest opportunity (PSLV/GSLV).
- d) It is decided to meet after 4 weeks to review the progress in terms of identification of novel mission objectives for Indo-French Students' Satellite Projects.

17 April 2018: Identification of suitable (innovative) Payload for our Student Satellite Project

Efforts are being made for the Identification of suitable (innovative) Payload of our proposed Student Satellite Project by involving interested students of NHCE. It is decided during the R&D Coordinators' Meeting held on 17.04.2018 at NHCE to conduct college wide competition among the students to evolve suitable innovative payload for our space mission. Indian Technology Congress Association has agreed to sponsor the competition.

25 April 2018: Efforts are being made for the detailed research review of 270+ Students Satellites launched so far by various Universities/Institutions across the globe. In India, so far Nine Students Satellites has been launched with the help of ISRO. The time frame for the research review to be done by our students and faculty members has been fixed as 60 days (2 Months).









Proposed Plan of Activities

| Activities | Process Owners | Time Line | Supporting Agencies |
|--|---|----------------|--|
| Competition Among Students to Identify Innovative Mission Objective and Novel Payload | Mr. Rohit Mulay, 6 CSE Mr. Nikhil Riyaz, 6 ECE Mr. Denzel Abraham George | 30 June 2018 | Indian Technology Congress Association (ITCA) |
| Review of Students' Satellite Launched So far Globally | Students' Competition Mr. Rohit Mulay, 6 CSE Mr. Nikhil Riyaz, 6 ECE Mr. Denzel Abraham George | 15 July 2018 | ITCA Publication Society for Students Satellite Programme (S3P) |
| Formation Students' Team/Work Groups | Dr. K. Gopalakrishnan/ R&D Coordinators at Dept. | 20 July 2018 | Experts from ISRO & S3P/ITCA |
| Signing MoU with CNES (Centre National d'Etudes Spatiales, France | Dr. K. Gopalakrishnan | 15 July 2018 | CNES, France |
| Signing MoU/Consent from ISRO | Dr. K. Gopalakrishnan | 30 July 2018 | ISRO, Bangalore |
| First Review of Mission Objectives & Payloads | Dr. K. Gopalakrishnan/ R&D Coordinators at Dept. | 20 August 2018 | Experts from ISRO |
| Interaction with Experts from ISISpace, Netherlands | Dr. K. Gopalakrishnan | 15 Sept. 2018 | ITCA/Israel |

NHCE Students' Satellite Program

Ever dreamt of sending things of yours up into space? Here's your chance to do so! Suggest an **Innovative Payload** for the **NHCE Students' Satellite Competition!** Unleash your "**Creative**" potential and suggest a "**Novel Mission Objective**". "**Payload**" is the item carried by the satellite. Pitch in ideas that are "**Practical**" yet "Innovative", "**Simple**" yet "**Valuable**". The item to be sent in the satellite should be practical enough to build and should provide useful "**Data**" from the outer space for "**Adding Value to Earth**".

Put your tech mind forward and tell us all about your Innovative Payload Ideas that can be sent out of the Earth's atmosphere.

Become a proud member of "Students' Satellite Program of NHCE!" Avail the Opportunities for "Global Training!"

WIN UP TO Rs. 1 LAKH CASH AWARD! TOP 10 BEST IDEAS WILL BE HONOURED!

Last date for Submissions: 30th March 2019

For queries and more details contact: Rohit Mulay: +91 8951102065 Denzel George: +91 9482019653 Nikhil Riyaz: +91 9741896297

To REGISTER fill the below form bit.ly/nhcesat

Major Components of Satellite Programmes

Space: Antenna systems, Attitude Control Systems, Communication Systems, Command Data Handling Systems, CubeSat Structures, Solar Panels,

Launch: CubeSat Deployers,

Ground: Ground Stations, Ground Support Equipment, Generic Engineering Model.

- a) Size & Objectives : CubeSat and Nanosat/Picosat Missions
- b) CubeSat Platforms
- c) Payload Development and Integration
- d) Launch Services
- e) Ground Stations
- f) Commissioning and Operations Support

CubeSat and Nanosat/Picosat Missions: Mission Design and Flight Hardware

Turn-key CubeSat and nanosat/picosat missions are possible with the help of **Innovative Solutions in Space (ISISpace), Netherlands.** ISISpace was founded on January 6th, 2006 as a spin-off from the Delfi-C3 nanosatellite project from Delft University of Technology in the Netherlands. ISISpace engineers were responsible for the integration of 101 CubeSats onto the PSLV launch vehicle of ISRO, a true world record. Among these 101 satellites, there are 3 satellites where ISISpace played a major role in the design, development and implementation of the spacecraft. They are able to deliver small satellites ready for launch in 6 to 18 months. They also have ample experience with working with a broad range of standardized CubeSat and nanosat parts from various vendors and if needed, customized solutions will be implemented. Customers for satellite missions include government agencies, research institutes, universities and commercial companies. Our CubeSat and nanosat solutions have been used for a wide variety of missions, from training the next generation of students, to testing out new technologies in space, from atmospheric and climate research to ocean traffic monitoring.

Israeli high-school students launch nano-satellite into space

'This is Israeli pride for the future generation, and an opportunity to increase public awareness about space.'

By Viva Sarah Press APRIL 23, 2017, 8:00 AM



Duchifat-2 nano-satellite, built by Israeli teenagers. Photo by Roei Greenberg

A nano-satellite built by Israeli high school students was launched to the International Space Station on April 18. Named for Israel's national bird, the Duchifat-2 (in English, Hoopoe-2) nano-satellite was one of 28 student-built nano-satellites sent into space, to be released from the space station in about six weeks' time..... Israel has built itself an impressive reputation as a developer of the latest satellite technologies. The country holds prominence in the field of nano-satellites and microsatellites.

According to the **Israel Space Agency (ISA)**, the country's engineers and scientists are considered world leaders in "miniaturizing the technology and developing small, light satellites with high resolution, remote sensing and communication capabilities" as well as specializing in "the development of technologies for miniature satellites and methods for launching them.".....

The Herzliya Science Center is now working on an even more ambitious national project that will include the planning, programming, construction and launch of 70 CubeSats by 70 High Schools in Israel, to celebrate the 70th birthday of Israel in 2018!

CubeSat Platforms

For customers interested in developing and integrating the payload themselves, ISIS can provide partially assembled satellites. Such a platform generally consists of a main avionics stack (**on-board computer**, power system and **communication systems**), an attitude control system, **solar panels** and a **main structure**.

Choosing an ISISpace CubeSat Platform is, therefore, a great intermediate between a complete turnkey mission and buying separate components. Customers can indeed benefit from the expertise of ISIS as a satellite designer, and flight-proven architectures, while remaining in charge of the payload integration, mission software development, and system-level testing.

Major Efforts @ NHCE: Proposed Plan for Action:

- a) Selection of Payload (Novelty)
- b) Payload Design and Development

- c) Payload Integration
- d) Mission Software Development (Programming)
- e) System-Level Testing

Major Components of Satellite Project and Agencies to be Identified for the following:

- Payload development
- Built-to-print of flight hardware
- Environmental test services
 - Vibration testing
 - -Mechanical shock testing
 - -Mass properties measurements
 - -Thermal vacuum testing
 - -Thermal cycling
 - -EMC testing
- Technical consulting on Small Space Missions

STANDARDIZED TRAINING OPTIONS

- Space Systems Engineering Training
- CubeSat Mission Design and Development
- Spacecraft Operations
- Dedicated Training Hardware Solutions

HUMAN CAPITAL DEVELOPMENT

- Tailored programmes based on your needs
- Coaching and support to customer teams
- Support in establishing local labs and facilities
- Options for on-the-job training at ISIS

TRAINING AND HUMAN CAPITAL DEVELOPMENT

ISISpace recognizes the need for training and knowledge transfer for its customers to maintain or further develop their position in the space domain. NHCE can explore the possibilities of collaboration with ISISpace, Netherlands.

APPLICATIONS:

Working on training next generation scientists & engineers, performing small scale science missions or planning a novel application using a globe-spanning constellation etc

- 1. Earth Sciences: Nanosatellites for better understanding of our own planet
- 2. Ship Tracking Services: Near real time vessel tracking using satellite-AIS
- 3. Aircraft Tracking: Keeping track of aircraft on a global scale using ADS-B
- 4. Space Research: Small scale astronomy and exploration missions
- 5. *Climate Monitoring:* Network of satellites to monitor climate change
- 6. Earth Observation: Provide real-time imaging capability with satellite swarms
- 7. Agriculture Monitoring: Improve crop production using remote sensing data
- 8. Microgravity Research: Use the space environment to gain new insights
- 9. Pipeline Monitoring: Monitor critical infrastructure using satellites
- 10. Signal Intelligence: Use small satellites to ensure the security of our nation
- 11. Education and Training: Train the next generation scientists & engineers
- 12. Telecommunications: Provide global connectivity using small satellites
- 13. **Technology Validation:** Test your latest technologies onboard a small satellite

VISIT TO ISRAEL

Dr. K. Gopalakrishnan, Dean (R&D), NHCE has visited **The Herzliya Science Center, Israel** during 3-7 June 2018 as part of Indo-Israel Delegation with the Support of Indian Technology Congress Association (ITCA)

ISRAEL 70

A program to develop and launch into space! 70 satellites by 70 high-schools! Celebrating 70 years of ISRAEL's Independence!

Interaction with "Israel 70" (70 Students Satellites Launch Programme Team) headed by **Dr.Meir Ariel**, Director, The Herzliya Science Centre and **Brig. Gen. (Res.) Abraham (Avi) Bachar**, Founder & CEO IsraTeam 98 LTD, The Israeli Homeland Security Team, Professional Crisis Management, Israel.

Program "Israel 70" will be the most advanced space project combining science and education, having a tremendous impact on the Israeli education system, academia and industry and contribute to the scientific and technological prestige of the State of Israel with support of Israel Space Agency and Ministry of Science, Technology and Space, Government of Israel. "Israel 70" is a program for developing, building, and launching into space 70 satellites, celebrating 70 years Israel's Independence. The satellites will be built by 70 high schools and by seven Israeli universities.

The satellites will form a formation flight that will cover the face of the planet and will be able to stay and function in space for several years. The formation of satellites will be capable of uploading algorithms from the ground and will serve as a platform for scientific experiments and the development and testing of future technologies. The satellites will be controlled and commanded by ground control stations to be set up in schools and universities throughout Israel, but in addition also "talk" to each other and act as a single intelligent and complex being that continues to learn and develop after launch.

The budget of the entire program is estimated at **\$25 million (Rs.170 Crores)** and includes four main components: satellite hardware, ground equipment, launch and manpower (expert scientists and engineers). Budget is based on the assumption of a 36-month long program and does not include the cost of employing teachers, lecturers or local teaching staff in schools and universities. The core team is open for Indian involvement and expressed their interest to collaborate with us. Indian Technology Congress Association (ITCA) as a consortium will facilitate interactions with NHCE, Bangalore and The Herzliya Science Centre, Israel.



Dr. K. Gopalakrishnan, Dean (R&D), NHCE with Mock-up of Nano Satellite built by School Students. Right Side Photo: Indian Delegation with Dr.Meir Ariel, Director, The Herzliya Science Centre and Brig. Gen. (Res.) Abraham (Avi) Bachar, Founder & CEO IsraTeam 98 Ltd along with Students of Satellite Team who built Nano Satellite.

Supporting Agencies:

- 1. Indian Space research Organization , ISRO
- 2. Israel Space Agency and Israel Aerospace Industry
- 3. French National Space Research Center, CNES
- 4. NASA National Aeronautics and Space Administration (Israel will help)
- 5. European Space Agency, ESA (Israel will help)

- 6. German Space Agency, DLR (*Israel will help*)
- 7. Italian Space Agency, ASI (Approaching through Known Sources/ISISpace)
- 8. Canadian Space Agency, CSA (Approaching through Known Sources/ISISpace)
- 9. Japan Aerospace Research Agency, JAXA (Approaching through Known Sources/ISISpace)
- 10. Mexican Space Agency, AEM (Approaching through Known Sources/ISISpace)
- 11. United Nations Space Office UNOOSA (Israel will help)
- 12. Innovative Solutions in Space (ISISpace), Netherlands

Funding Agencies:

Banking/Non Banking Institutions from Israel and/or Self Supporting by Host Institutions

Note: In case of funding @2-3% Annual Interest for 5-10 year period, concerned borrower institutions will provide collaterals as per norms of funder(s)/funding agencies.

| Major Components | Approx Budget in Rs. | Remarks |
|--|-------------------------|-----------|
| a) CubeSat and Nanosat/Picosat Missions: Antenna Systems, Attitude | | 2-3 Year |
| Control Systems, Communication Systems, Command Data Handling | | Duration |
| Systems, CubeSat Structures, Solar Panels | 70-100 Lacs | to Launch |
| b) CubeSat Platforms | | |
| c) Payload Development and Integration | | |
| d) Training and Mentoring Sessions | | |
| e) Internships and Exchange Programmes | 25-50 Lacs | |
| f) Launch Services | 15-25 Lacs | |
| g) Ground Stations | 50-75 Lacs | |
| h) Commissioning and Operations Support | 15-25 Lacs | |
| i) Publications/Promotions and Participation in Events/Conferences | 5-10 Lacs | |
| j) Travel and Secretarial Assistance and Coordination/Project Monitoring | 15-25 Lacs | |
| k) Contingency @ 10-15% as per Project Cost | 5-20 Lacs | |

Average Project Cost per Satellite: Rs. 2 Cr to 3.5 Cr

Self-generating Funding Model for NHCE Student Satellite Programme (Duration: 3-4 Years): Model 1

- All the interested students of the proposed NHCE Satellite Programme are required to enroll for the programme. They need to undergo a rigorous training programme with fundamentals of Aerospace technologies under the guidance of Space Programme Experts. Equivalent of 12 Credits (100-150 hrs of Lecture/Practical/Seminar/On-line Learning/ Industrial Visits/Webinar/MOOCs/ Self-Study etc) in 2 Years (4 Semesters)
- Proposed Fees: @ Rs.1,500/- per Credit; For 12 Credits: Rs.18,000/- Payable in 4 Installments Onetime Registration Charges: Rs. 2,500/- Total Cost Per Student: Rs.20,500/-Maximum Number of Students to be Involved: 500 (From 4 years of BE/9-12 Stds from School)

| Work Group | Major Team/Core Activities | |
|--|--|--|
| Antenna Systems | | |
| Attitude Control Systems | | |
| Communication Systems | Selection of Payload (Novelty) | |
| Command Data Handling Systems | | |
| CubeSat Structures | | |
| Solar Panels | | |
| CubeSat Platforms | Bayload Decian and Development | |
| Payload Identification/Development | Puyloud Design and Development | |
| System Integration | Payload Integration | |
| Software Programming | Mission Software Development (Programming) | |
| Launch Service | Launch Logistics | |
| Ground Control Station | GCS | |
| Commissioning and Operations Support | Observation | |
| Review of Literature/Case Studies | Documentation | |
| Testing and Analysis/ Failure Analysis | System-Level Testing | |

NHCE Student Satellite Project

To 19 July 2018 The Chairman, NHCE Through: The Principal, NHCE Sub: NHCE Student Satellite Project-Request for Approval-Suggested Alternatives to Proceed-Reg.

| Satellite Category/Details/ Project Duration/ Supporting Organisations/ Proposed Budget | Specimen Image/Remarks |
|---|--|
| ThumbSat (FemtoSat):Size: 48 mm × 48 mm × 32 mm(1.9 in × 1.9 in × 1.3 in)Mass: Approximately 25 grams + 15 gramsEndurance: 2-4 Weeks (Proportionate to Cost)Transported to space as a secondary payloadPay Load: 48x48x25mmScience Experiments in SpaceGCS: 200+ Centres will provide Links/FeedShaun Whitehead and Scoutek Ltd (UK)www.thumbsat.com (Mexico)Budget: Rs.15-25 Lacs (Including Launch)Duration: 12-15 Months | the second secon |
| CubeSat (NanoSat): Size: 100 mm × 100 mm × 100 mm Mass: Approximately 1 kg (1000 gms) Pay Load: 100 mm × 100 mm × 50 mm Deployed by sharing the satellite Dispenser Endurance: 4-6 Weeks (Proportionate to Cost) Innovative Solutions In Space (ISIS) Delft, Netherlands GCS: Outsourced/Optional to Build: Rs.50 Lacs http://www.cubesat.org/ https://www.isispace.nl/satellite-solutions/ Budget: Rs.35-50 Lacs (Satellite) Launch Cost: Education-Free/Rs.20-30 Lacs Duration: 24-30 Months | |
| NanoSat: Size: 330 mm × 330 mm × 370 mm Mass: Satellite: 10 kg Pay Load:5 kg; 240 mm x 240 mm x 15 mm Endurance: 8-10 Weeks (Proportionate to Cost) Deployed by sharing the satellite Dispenser Data Patterns, Chennai/Bangalore (Ex ISRO Team) https://www.datapatternsindia.com/ GCS: Outsourced/Build: Rs.50-75 Lacs Budget: Rs.125-150 Lacs (Satellite) Launch Cost: Education-Free/Rs.40-50 Lacs Duration: 24-36 Months | |

Classification/Category of Satellites

- a) Minisatellite (100–500 kg)
- *b) Microsatellite* (10–100 kg)
- c) Nanosatellites (1 -10 kg)
- d) Picosatellites (100 gm-1 kg)
- e) Femtosatellites (10-100 gm)

Israel 70 Project Costing: in INR in Lacs

| Category Hardware Ground Control Station (HW) Lab Equipment Ground Station | Ground Co | ntrol Station | Laurah | Contingency | T . 1 | |
|---|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------|
| | Ground Station | Launch | Man Power 20% | Total | | |
| CubeSat | 61 | 10 | 44 | 75 | 60 | 250-300 (2.5-3 Cr) |
| NanoSat | 187 | 51 | 44 | 170 | 76 | 460-500 (4.6-5 Cr) |



Report on Activities of UNISEC India

(For the Period: September-October 2018)

Preamble:

Dr.K.Gopalakrishnan, Dean (R&D), New Horizon College of Engineering, Bangalore and Secretary General, Indian Technology Congress has initiated the establishment of UNISEC India Chapter. During the preparation (August 2018) for the 1st International Seminar on Students' Satellites to be held along with 6th Indian Technology Congress at NIMHANS Convention Centre at Bangalore on 5-6 September 2018, **Ms. Rei Kawashima**, Secretary General, UNISEC Global, Japan has been in touch with the Organizing Committee and introduced the Single Point of Contact for India (SPOC), **Dr. G. P. Ganapathy** who have initiated the process of establishment of **UNISEC India Chapter**.

Major Events:

- a) UNISEC Global has actively participated in the 1st International Seminar on Students' Satellites as one of the Invited Agency, represented by SPOC, **Dr. G. P. Ganapathy** during the **Inaugural Session** and highlighted the various activities of UNISEC Global and other Satellites Projects supported by UNISEC.
- b) Ms. Rei Kawashima has sent her recorded Video Presentation which has been screened during the event. The active support and services of UNISEC has been recognized during the event and logo of UNISEC has been displayed in all print materials and event display backdrops etc.
- c) UNISEC has supported the publication of "Compendium of Students, Satellites" which has been published by Indian Technology Congress Association (ITCA) in association with World Federation of Engineering Organisations (WFEO) and BRICS Federation of Engineering Organisations (BRICS FEO). The Compendium has been released by Honorable Chief Minister of Karnataka State, India, Mr. H. D. Kumaraswamy during the Inaugural Session of 6th Indian Technology Congress held on 5 September 2018 at Bangalore, India.
- d) Competition for Designing Innovative Payload for Students' Satellites has been announced.
- e) During the two days of Seminar the initiative for establishing **"UNISEC India Chapter"** has been completed with the support of the President, ITCA, **Dr. L. V. Muralikrishna Reddy** and he has provided necessary support to house the Secretariat at his office.
- f) UNISEC India Chapter has been formally established on 18th October 2018 and communicated by Ms. Rei Kawashima, Secretary General, UNISEC Global, Japan.
- g) The following Local Chapters/Institutional Chapters have been Established:
 - 1. New Horizon College of Engineering, Visvesvaraya Technical University, Bangalore, Karnataka
 - 2. Bangalore University, Bangalore, Karnataka
 - 3. REVA University, Bangalore, Karnataka
 - 4. VIT University, Vellore, Tamil Nadu
 - 5. SRM University, Chennai, Tamil Nadu
 - 6. Dr.MGR University, Chennai, Tamil Nadu
 - 7. Saveetha Engineering College, Saveetha University, Chennai, Tamil Nadu
 - 8. Karpagam University, Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu
 - 9. Kalasalingam University, Krishnankoil, Tamil Nadu

- 10. Thiagarajar College of Engineering, Madurai, Anna University, Tamil Nadu
- 11. S. V. National Institute of Technology, Surat, Gujarat
- 12. SRKR Engineering College, Bhimavaram, JN Technical University, Kakinada, Andhra Pradesh
- 13. Andhra University, Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh
- 14. Indian Institute of Technology-Kanpur, Uttar Pradesh

(The Core Committee is in the process of evolving suitable federal arrangements considering the largest number of Universities/Engineering Educational Institutions (EEIs) in India. According to the HRD Ministry, India has 6,214 engineering and technology institutions which are enrolling 2.9 million students. Around 1.5 million engineers are being graduated every year in India from 900 Degree Awarding Universities/Institutions)

- h) UNISEC India has been actively involved in the process of Organizing 2nd International Programme on Students' Satellite: Mission 2022 (Link to <u>http://itca.org.in/satellite</u>). Universities/Institutions associated with UNISEC India has been given priority in participation during the event.
- i) Major Initiatives of UNISEC India: Nano Satellite for Class Room Teaching at University/EEIs

Design and Development of 1U & 2U Functional Engineering Model (Timeline: 9-12 Months) Design and Development of "Single Card Satellite-Bus (SiCS-B)": 10 cm x10 cm (Timeline: 18 Months)

j) Contact

UNISEC India (Key Executives/Core Team) Mentor: Padmashri Prof. R. M. Vasagam (Vasagam@gmail.com) President: Dr. L. M. Muralikrishna Reddy (mlingireddy@yahoo.com) Secretary General: Dr. K. Gopalakrishnan (profgoki@yahoo.com) SPOC: Dr. G. P. Ganapathy (seismogans@yahoo.com) Students Representative: Mr. Nikhil Riyaz (nikhilryz@gmail.com)

UNISEC India

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Prepared by Dr. K. GOPALAKRISHNAN, Dean (R&D)-NHCE

Strictly Private and Confidential

L to R: Dr.K.Gopalakrishnan (Secretary General, UNISEC India), Padmashri Prof.R.M.Vasagam (Mentor, UNISEC India), Dr.W.P.Krishna (Founder Member, UNISEC India), Hon'ble CM of Karnataka, Mr.H.D.Kumaraswamy, Dr.L.V.Muralikrishna Reddy (Founder President, UNISEC India), Dr.Sanjay Sanchetti (Founder Member, UNISEC India) and Mr. P.K.Thiagarajan.







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Dr. G.P.Ganapathy, (SPOC, UNISEC Global and Founder Member, UNISEC India)



Video Presentation of Ms. Rei Kawashima, (Secretary General, UNISEC Global)











1st International Seminar on Students' Satellites (For More Information and Photo Gallery, Visit to <u>https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1PISISWwoPEhXjLxLUikPGtdU7B3oBDMR</u>

INAUGURAL SESSION OF

1st International Seminar on Students' Satellites

during

6th Indian Technology Congress 2018

Technology First: Make India Innovate, Excel Globally and Prosper

Wednesday, 05 September 2018

14:00 - 15:30 Hrs

Inauguration and address by Chief Guest

Dr B N Suresh

Padma Bhushan Awardee

Chancellor, Indian Institute of Space Science and Technology (Deemed University)

Former Director, Vikram Sarabhai Space Centre(VSSC)

Vikram Sarabhai Distinguished Professor, ISRO

Keynote Address by

Student Participation in Space Exploration Shri M S Jayachandran

Scientist/Engineer-G, Group Director -DTG Group SIS / IISU

Associate Programme Director, VSSC, ISRO

University Space Engineering Consortium (UNISEC) - Global Activities

and Students Satellite Projects

Dr G P Ganapathy

Professor & Director, Vellore Institute of Technology (Deemed University)

University Space Engineering Consortium (UNISEC)- Single Point of Contact for India

Prof B Dattaguru

Padma Shri Awardee Former Chairman, Department of Aerospace Engineering, Indian Institute of Science Presided the Inaugural Session

| Wednesday, 05 September 2018 | 16:00 – 17:30 Hrs | | |
|--|---|--|--|
| Chair | Dr K R Venugopal Vice Chancellor, Bangalore University | | |
| Speaker | Theme | | |
| Dr Shaun Whitehead (VIDEO) Creationeering/Scoutek Ltd, UK | ThumbSat - the Tiny Satellite that will unlock space for Everyone <i>(VIDEO Presentation)</i> | | |
| Shri Sudip Kar Co-Founder, D'Vine Research Labs | Quest of 'Space' Based Solutions | | |
| Er. Bharatha Raja, Senior Engineer-Satellite Systems, Datta Patterns (I) P Ltd | Small Students Satellites: Role of Industries | | |
| Dr Sharan Asundi (VIDEO) Assistant Professor, Department of Aerospace Science Engineering at Tuskegee University and Visiting Researcher at NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, USA | Pico/Nano/Micro-Satellite (PNMSat) Program: An Effort to Establish Space Systems Engineering Research and Education Paradigm for Aspiring Engineers (VIDEO Presentation) | | |
| Ms Rei Kawashima (<i>VIDEO</i>) Secretary General, UNISEC Global (University Space Engineering Consortiums), Japan | UNISEC-Indo-Japan Possible Collaborative Initiatives and Prospects for Small Satellites (VIDEO Presentation) | | |

Prepared by Dr. K. GOPALAKRISHNAN, Dean (R&D)-NHCE Strictly Private and Confidential Thursday, 06 September 2018 09:30 to 11:00 Hrs **Chair and Address** Dr Y S Rajan Padma Shri Awardee Honorary Distinguished Professor, Indian Space Research Organization Speaker Dr Mylswamy Annadurai Padma Shri Awardee Former Director, ISRO Satellite Centre Former Project Director, Chandrayan (Moon Mission) and Former Programme Director, Mangalyan (Mars Orbiter Mission)-MOM Dr Meir Ariel Director The Herzliva Science Centre, ISRAEL Shri Arun Venkatesan Managing Director VSTP Ltd/Sapienza Space Systems and Space Surveillance Laboratory, Italy Way-Forward and Concluding Session Thursday, 06 September 2018 11:30 to 13:00 Hrs HALL B NIMHANS Convention Centre, Bengaluru **Dr G P Ganapathy** Professor & Director, Vellore Institute of Technology (Deemed University) University Space Engineering Consortium (UNISEC)- Single Point of Contact for India Dr J Ramkumar Professor, IIT Kanpur **Dr Wooday P Krishna** National President, Indian Institution of Production Engineers Dr Meir Ariel Director, The Herzliya Science Centre, Director, The Centre for NanoSatellites, Tel Aviv University. Israel Dr Enti Ranga Reddy Legend Technologies, Bangalore Shri Sudip Kar Co-Founder, D'Vine Research Labs, Bangalore Dr V Dillibabu Scientist, Gas Turbine Research Establishment, DRDO and Founder, Engineers Without Borders-Bangalore Dr K Gopalakrishnan Convener, Students Satellite Programme, ITCA, Chairman, R&D, IEI & Dean (R&D), New Horizon College of Engineering



Proposal to Host 7th UNISEC Global Meeting at Bangalore, India

Preamble:

UNISEC-India in association with member academic Institutions and Universities wish to host 7th UNISEC Global Meeting in befitting manner at Bangalore, India during November 2019!

Where: At Bangalore (Bengaluru), INDIA (ISRO's Head Quarters is located in Bangalore)

India is the fourth country to demonstrate the flight testing of Scramjet Engine after the United States, Russia and European Space Agency. India becomes first Asian nation to reach Mars orbit, joins elite global space club, when its indigenously made unmanned spacecraft entered the orbit of Mars on Wednesday (September 24, 2014)— and the first nation in the world to successfully reach Mars on its first attempt. But India's mission cost a fraction of NASA's \$670 million Maven, which entered Mars orbit Sunday. The Curiosity Rover, which touched down on Mars in 2012, cost nearly \$2 billion. By comparison, India's \$72 million Mars orbiter is the cheapest interplanetary mission ever. (Ref: https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/india-is-the-first-asian-nation-to-touch-mars-orbit-joins-elite-global-space-club/2014/09/23/b6bc6992-a432-4f1e-87ad-

5d6fc4da3460_story.html?utm_term=.f07476531adb)

India has made rapid strides in its space program in the last few years. The Indian space program under the Department of Space aims to promote the development and application of space science and technology for the socio-economic benefit of the country. The Indian Space Research Organisation (ISRO), which functions under Department of Space, has propelled the country into an elite club of nations with major advancements in space technology.

India sends 104 Satellites into Space: India scripted a new chapter in the history of space domain on 15 February 2017 with the successful launch of a record number of 104 satellites by ISRO's Polar Satellite Launch Vehicle - PSLV-C37 in a single mission. The primary satellite carried were the Cartosat-2 series satellite along with two Indian nanosatellites. Out of these 101 co-passenger satellites carried were international customer satellites from USA (96), Netherlands (1), Switzerland (1), Israel (1), Kazakhstan (1) and UAE (1). Communication Satellites: "South Asia Satellite" - A gift from India to the South Asian countries, was successfully launched and dedicated to neighbouring countries by Honourable Prime Minister of India. "South Asia Satellite" was successfully launched by GSLV-F09 on May 05, 2017. GSLV-MkIII, in its first developmental flight, successfully launched GSAT-19, India's high throughput communication satellite on June 05, 2017. GSAT-17 communication satellite was launched on June 29, 2017 from Kourou using procured launch services from Arianespace. It carried C-band and Ext C-band payloads, payloads for mobile communication, search and rescue payload and Data Relay Transponder payload for providing continuity of services and inorbit back up. NavIC: The Indian Regional Navigation Satellite System (IRNSS) with an operational name of NavIC ("sailor" or "navigator" which also stands for Navigation with Indian Constellation) an autonomous regional Satellite Navigation System set up by India to provide accurate real-time positioning and timing services over India and the region extending to 1,500 kilometres (930 mi) around India.

Read more at: <u>https://www.oneindia.com/feature/4-years-of-modi-govt-isro-propels-india-into-elite-club-of-nations-2708913.html</u>

Proposed Venue 1:

The Leela Palace. Bengaluru <u>https://www.theleela.com/en_us/hotels-in-bengaluru/the-leela-palace-hotel-bengaluru/</u> Nearest Airport: 39 kms / 50-60 minutes *Alternative Venue 2:* Shangri-La Hotel, Bengaluru <u>http://www.shangri-la.com/bengaluru/shangrila/</u> Nearest Airport: 32 kms / 40-50 minutes

Bengaluru is well connected to major cities in India and abroad.

Airport Connections:

Kempegowda International Airport (KIA) is the country's third busiest airport and features awardwinning facilities. Guests can choose to have a hotel limousine pick-up or private-hire taxi service to reach The Leela Palace/Shangri-La Hotel, Bengaluru.

How:

We can able to get the Support of Indian Space Research Organisation (ISRO), Department of Space, Government of India and Department of Science and Technology, Government of Karnataka for the successful conduct of the event. Apart from this, Israel Space Agency, Roscosmos of Russia, European Space Agency, CNES, France can also be approached for invited Speakers and other fraternal support for the event. Naturally, we can expect the support of Japanese Space Agency through the networks of UNISEC-Japan.

The proposed budget: Approximately 30,000 USD - 50,000 USD (can be mobilised through the delegate fees, monetary sponsorship from stake holders, exhibitors, etc with the help of Global Head Quarters: UNISEC Japan)

When:

Proposed Dates: 18-20 November 2019 (Average Temperature: High/Low: 27° /17°) Clear Sky (We are open for any other dates, if suggested by Organising Committee, UNISEC Japan)

Who:

Proposed Organising Committee will have Eminent Space Scientists from Various National Space Agencies across the world in general and ISRO in particular, including the Chairman, ISRO, **Dr. K. Sivan**. Representatives and invited Delegates from India's largest Higher Education System which has 900+ Universities and 6,214 engineering and technology institutions which are enrolling 2.9 million students (*Around 1.5 million engineers are being graduated every year in India*).

Representatives from the following Centres/Organisations can be invited to the event:

ISRO Centres

- 1. Vikram Sarabhai Space Centre (VSSC)
- 2. Liquid Propulsion Systems Centre (LPSC)
- 3. Satish Dhawan Space Centre (SDSC) SHAR
- 4. U R Rao Satellite Centre (URSC)
- 5. ISRO Propulsion Complex (IPRC)
- 6. Space Applications Centre (SAC)
- 7. National Remote Sensing Centre (NRSC)
- 8. ISRO Telemetry, Tracking and Command Network (ISTRAC)
- 9. ISRO Inertial Systems Unit (IISU)
- 10. Laboratory for Electro-Optics Systems (LEOS)

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- 11. Development and Educational Communication Unit (DECU)
- 12. Indian Institute of Remote Sensing (IIRS)
- 13. Master Control Facility (MCF)
- 14. Department of Space and ISRO HQ
- 15. Antrix Corporation Limited

Autonomous Bodies

- 1. Physical Research Laboratory (PRL)
- 2. North Eastern-Space Applications Centre (NE-SAC)
- 3. Semi-Conductor Laboratory (SCL)
- 4. Indian Institute of Space Science and Technology (IIST)
- 5. National Atmospheric Research Laboratory (NARL)

What:

On the eve of 7th Global Meeting of UNISEC, we can do impressive road shows and spread the initiatives of UNISEC across the Universities in India and establish local chapters and also organise various events including competitions such as "Mission Idea Contest; Deorbit Device Competition; Debris Mitigation Competition; CanSat Leadership Training Program and Nano-Satellite Symposium" etc at periodical intervals across India. On the day of Inauguration of 7th UNISEC Global Meeting, we can have "Plenary Session" to highlight the objectives and initiatives of UNISEC among the large numbers of "Delegates" (Approximately 500-600) drawn from UNISEC India Chapters.

However, the regular Agenda of UNISEC Global meeting will be followed by the plenary session in separate tracks as per the guidelines of UNISEC Japan. Visits to various ISRO Centres and Facilities can be organised for participants (*subject to the prior approvals of Government of India*).

Why:

India's knowledge capital Bengaluru (Bangalore) has been named among the top 10 global innovation hubs in the world. According to a report titled "The changing landscape of disruptive technologies", released by global advisory firm KPMG, Bengaluru shares the eighth position with Israel's Tel Aviv. The Chinese city of Shanghai is placed at the top, followed by Tokyo, London, New York, Beijing, Singapore and Seoul.

The tech focus in the IT capital of the country has propelled India to the third slot when it comes to disruptive technology breakthroughs that will have a global impact.

In 2016, approximately 950 multinational corporations (MNCs) were in India and collectively set up 1,200 R&D hubs, according to consulting firm Zinnov's annual report on global in-house centres (GICs). *Read more at: <u>https://www.deccanherald.com/content/667781/bengaluru-only-indian-city-top.html</u>}</u>*

The Economy of Bangalore is an important part of the economy of India as a whole and contributes over 87% to the Economy of the State of Karnataka, accounting for 98% of the Software Exports of the State.

Diversity of Talent

Bangalore has traditionally housed several international technology firms, earlier ones being Texas Instruments, India. Bangalore houses a number of reputed engineering colleges producing high quality computer scientists, the Indian Institute of Management, Bangalore (IIMB), a top management Institute in India, the Indian Statistical Institute (ISI), the Indian Institute of Science (IISc), the Indian Institute of Astrophysics, the National Law School (NLSIU), The Indian Institute of Theoretical Sciences, National Institute of Fashion Technology (NIFT) and hence produces the most diverse young talent in one city, incomparable to any other city in the world.

The Silicon Valley of India

Earliest start-ups that flourished in the city in the 90s are multi-billion dollar market capitalized companies on global stock exchanges like Infosys, Wipro Technologies, Mindtree being popular ones and smaller ones include Tejas Networks and so on. After two decades of domination by IT Services and regional offices of global technology companies, top talent began building new age firms between 2000-present. Flipkart, having originated in Bangalore, acquired several other e-commerce companies originated in Bangalore like Myntra and was itself eventually acquired by Walmart in 2018 for close to \$20 Billion. Several other unicorns have their origins in Bangalore like Swiggy, Ola Cabs, InMobi, Quickr etc. The remaining Indian unicorns have strong teams situated in Bangalore. Top venture capital funds have setup their India offices in the city to find opportunities to invest in start-ups.

Aerospace: India's largest indigenous OEM, Hindustan Aeronautics Limited (HAL) had its headquarters in India. Several smaller tier 1 and tier 2 suppliers had their base in the city to serve the OEM need. The National Aerospace Laboratories (NAL) is also headquartered in Bangalore and is dedicated to the development of civil aviation technologies. Bangalore also housed now defunct full service airline brand Kingfisher Airlines, which acquired another airline startup, Air Deccan, a budget airline.

Space: The Indian Space Research Organization (ISRO), one of the top national space agencies in the world is headquartered in the city. ISRO is recognized world over for its indigenous capabilities in launching low cost satellites using its own launch vehicles, the PSLV and the GSLVs. ISRO has a record of deploying 104 satellites in orbits successfully in a single launch, which is a world record. [4] ISRO has also launched a Mars mission, Mars Orbital Mission, which was the lowest cost inter-planetary orbital mission. Startups have made attempts to launch lunar rovers and are analyzing satellite images to uses in agriculture and climate.

Hence, we wish to host the 7^{th} UNISEC Global Meeting at Bangalore (Bengaluru), INDIA during 2019! And we will do the needful for making it a memorable event for every participant!

We as a host organization agree to take care of issuing an official invitation letter to get a visa to the necessary participants.

With Regards, Signed/-Dr. K. GOPALAKRISHNAN Secretary General, UNISEC India Date: 07 December 2018





Monitoring the Progress of NHCE Students Satellite Program Vs Plan of Activities

Monitoring the Progress of NHCE Students Satellite Program Vs Plan of Activities

| Activities | Process Owners | Time Line | Supporting Agencies | Action Taken | Outcome/Remarks |
|---|---|-------------------|--|--|---|
| Competition Among Students to Identify Innovative Mission Objective and Novel Payload | Mr. Rohit Mulay, 6 CSE Mr. Nikhil Riyaz, 6 ECE Mr. Denzel Abraham George | 30 June 2018 | Indian Technology Congress Association (ITCA) | Last Date was Extended to Involve More Number of Students to get Better Innovative Ideas! | Yet to get innovative Payload ideas from Students. Revised Dead Line: 30 March 2018 |
| Review of Students' Satellite Launched So far Globally | Students' Competition Mr. Rohit Mulay, 6 CSE Mr. Nikhil Riyaz, 6 ECE Mr. Denzel Abraham George | 15 July 2018 | ITCA Publication & 75 Students' Satellite Consortium. Part of 1 st International Seminar on Students' Satellites | Extensive and Intensive Review of nearly 2500 Students' Satellites have been done meticulously by our team for the Publication Compendium of Students' Satellites. 150+ Students/ Faculty have been participated 2days Seminar on Students Satellites! | Published Compendium of Students' Satellites with ITCA and WFEO. Released by CM of Karnataka during 5.9.2018 during 6 th ITC at NIMHANS, Convention Centre, B'lore. Edited by Dean (R&D), Dr.K.Gopalakrishnan. 150+ Students/Faculty have interacted with Global Experts/Scientists of Space Industry! |
| Formation Students' Team/Work Groups | Dr. K. Gopalakrishnan/ R&D Coordinators at Dept. | 20 July 2018 | Experts from ISRO & S3P/ITCA | Involving ECE, CSE, ME in the front and others in next level. Ongoing. | Basic configuration (1U) has been chosen for Satellite Engineering Model. In Progress. |
| Signing MoU with CNES (Centre National d'Etudes Spatiales, France | Dr. K. Gopalakrishnan | 15 July 2018 | CNES, France | Meeting held on 03 April 2018 at 11.00 hrs at Consulate General of France, B'lore with Mr. Mathieu J Weiss, MD, CNES, France. | Minutes of Meeting sent to them. Mr. Mathieu is too busy. Even invited to International Seminar on Students' Satellites. He could not attend. Pursuing. |
| Signing MoU/Consent from ISRO | Dr. K. Gopalakrishnan | 30 July 2018 | ISRO, Bangalore | Current Policy of ISRO, No More Free Launch for EEIs/Students' Satellites! | Initiated and Joined 75 Students' satellite Mission 2022! With Global Participation! |
| First Review of Mission Objectives & Payloads | Dr. K. Gopalakrishnan/ R&D Coordinators at Dept. | 20 August 2018 | Experts from ISRO | Networked with Eminent ISRO Scientists and Israel Scientists | Dr. K. Gopalakrishnan, Dean (R&D), NHCE has visited The Herzliya Science Center, |
| Interaction with Experts from ISISpace, Netherlands and Other Global Best Practices/ Organisations/Countries ThumbSat, UNISEC, ISIS, Open Cosmos, MSMEs/D'Vine Research Labs, CANEUS and UN-COPUOS | Dr. K. Gopalakrishnan | 15 Sept. 2018 | ITCA/Israel Established active working relationships with Israel. | ITCA has coordinated 2 nd Visit to Israel during 10-16 November 2018 to explore the funding opportunities at Israel for EEIs. | Israel during 3-7 June 2018 as part of Indo- Israel Delegation with the Support of ITCA. ISIS has supplied systems to Israel Students' Satellites. |
| | Dr. K. Gopalakrishnan | 15 Oct. 2018 | ITCA/ISRO/Planet Aerospace/UN/WFEO | WFEO has supported the Publication of Compendium. Networked with UNISEC Global (Japan). Interacted with them and made them to present their keynote during 1 st International seminar on Students Satellites at ITC. Nikhil of NHCE was elected as Student representative of India to UNISEC India. | Established University Space Engineering Consortium (UNISEC) India and became the Secretary General and Point of Contact for the Global Activities. <u>http://www.unisec-</u> <u>global.org/pointofcontact.html</u> . Brought D'Vine Research Labs (DRS) to NHCE as Start-up. Three of our Students Attending 6 th Global Meet of UNISEC and presenting at International Space University, France. |





Monitoring the Progress of NHCE Students Satellite Program Vs Plan of Activities

| Activities | Process Owners | Time Line | Supporting Agencies | Action Taken | Outcome/Remarks |
|--|---|-------------|--|---|--|
| 2 nd Review of Mission Objectives & Payloads | Dr. K. Gopalakrishnan | 15 Nov 2018 | Experts from ISRO/ ITCA/Israel | ITCA has coordinated 2 nd Visit to Israel during 10-16 November 2018 to explore the funding opportunities at Israel for EEIs. | Decided to source from Heritage suppliers to increase the chances of success in a mission also to meet the objectives along with better orbit life. |
| Establishment of University Space Engineering Consortium (UNISEC) India. Having Regular Interaction with HQ at Japan, Ms. Rei Kawashima, Secretary General, UNISEC Global | Dr. K. Gopalakrishnan | 15 Nov 2018 | ITCA/ Experts from ISRO | Established UNISEC India Chapter with the Support of ITCA. Dr. GK became the Secretary General of it. Our Student Nikhil Riyaz is Students' Representative for India! | UNISEC India will be our window to easily network and share the Global Experiences of space industry/Institutions including Japan. UNISEC Bangalore Chapter also has been formed at NHCE. Our Student Denzel is Students' Representative for Bangalore! |
| 6 th UNISEC Global Meeting at International Space University (ISU), Strasbourg, France | Dr. K. Gopalakrishnan/ Nikhil/Denzel/Bhavana | 21 Nov 2018 | ITCA/UNISEC India/75 Students' Satellites Consortium | 3 of our Students Nikhil, Denzel & Bhavana have been Represented UNISEC India during 19-21 Nov 2018 at ISU, Strasbourg, France | Nikhil has presented the UNISEC India Activity Report on behalf of DR.GK, Secretary General, UNISEC India. Bhavana has presented Post Group Discussion Summary. |
| Networking and Creating Conducive Eco System for our Satellite Programme | Dr. K. Gopalakrishnan R&D Coordinators at Dept. | 30 Nov 2018 | ISRO/ITCA/Israel/Planet Aerospace | Organised 2 nd International Seminar on Students' Satellites: Mission 2022 during 28-29 Nov 2018 | Our Satellite Team had very good interaction with Experts and networked with experts. |
| NHCE Satellite: Designing of Engineering Model of Satellite Bus as Class Room Satellite. Making of First Prototype | Dr. K. Gopalakrishnan using NHCE Student Team/MSMEs | 30 Dec 2018 | ITCA/D'vine Research Labs | Budget sent for Approval of Chairman through Principal on 02 Nov 2018. a) Satellite Bus Type : 2U (Fully anodized flight grade) b) Payload type: Humidity, Temperature Sensor, UV which can be received remotely c) On Board CPU: Atmega or MCP d) Communication Module: 2.4GHz Radio unit e) Electrical Power Module: 12V, 1 A on board bus | |





Monitoring the Progress of NHCE Students Satellite Program Vs Plan of Activities

| University Space Engineering Consortium (UNISEC) Japan-7 th Proposal to Host UNISEC 7 th Global Meeting at Bangalore | Dr. K. Gopalakrishnan, Secretary General, UNISEC India/ Dr. LV Muralikrishna Reddy, President, UNISEC India | 10 Dec 2018 November- December 2019 | UNISEC India ITCA TIMSAT, Israel 75 Students' Satellites Consortium Open Cosmos, UK UNISEC Japan | Draft Proposal is Under Preparation to be sent to Ms. Rei Kawashima, Secretary General, UNISEC Japan Approximate Budget will be Rs.50+ Lakhs. Majority of the Expenses will be managed through Sponsors! Predominantly from UNISEC Japan! | Work In Progress |
|--|--|--|--|---|--|
| Design and Development of On Board Computer (OBC) for Small Satellites using COTS and Raspberry Pi | Dr. K. Gopalakrishnan | 30 January 2019 | ITCA Ms. Pramitha | Identifying Potential/Interested students for Next Year for R&D and Hackathon for involving in Programming for NHCE Satellites | Immediately after the Semester End Exams in January 2019 |
| Functional Engineering Model of NHCE 2U Satellite will be Tested with Balloon Launches with help of Team from Indian Institute of Astrophysics (IIA), Bangalore and D'Vine Research Lab | Dr. K. Gopalakrishnan | 28 February 2019 | ITCA Ms. Pramitha Mr.Sudip, D'Vine Research Lab | Team from Indian Institute of Astrophysics (IIA), Bangalore and D'Vine Research Lab. Launch will be done with Govt Permission to 30-32 Km Height from the Ground and with GPS Tracking. | Immediately after the Semester End Exams after discussing with Team at IIA and their Launch Schedules! Telemetry and On Board Computer (OBC) and other subsystems can be tested in real life environment at 30 Km vertical distance from the ground! |
| Design and Development of Ground Control Station at NHCE | Dr. K. Gopalakrishnan | 30 March 2019 | ITCA Ms. Pramitha Mr. Sudip, D'Vine Research Lab | Identified the Resource Person from AMSAT India, Mr. B. A. Subramani, Director, Educational relations and Secretary & Station Director, Upagrah Ameteur Radio Club- VU2URC, ISRO Satellite Centre, Bangalore | HAM Radio Club need to be Started immediately at NHCE. Immediately after the Semester End Exams after discussing with Interested Students, Mr. Subramani will be invited to Address the students and inaugurate the Club soon. |

REPORT SECOND INTERNATIONAL

PROGRAMME ON

Students' Satellite Mission 2022

28-29 November, 2018 Bengaluru, India





Engineer Your Satellite Launch

75 Student Satellites' Mission 2022

Student Satellites gained prominence globally as a hands-on education tool and has emerged as a trend to build experiential learning and demonstrate enhanced practice-based outcomes.

The inspiration for this activity is the **democratization of space** that is taking place thanks to the advances in multiple domains and the miniaturization of components and systems. For a nation that is growing at a fast pace, student satellite mission presents a unique opportunity to develop innovative publicprivate partnerships to enhance education at all levels. It is a vehicle for affordable technology development and scientific research, facilitates strengthening the Indian space industry and positions the Indian education system for resilient growth.

Student Satellites offers the unique advantage of shorter development lifecycles, manageable set of requirements resulting in scaled-down complexity, shorter mission life and an acceptable risk of the mission for the Institutions. The development of a satellite goes far beyond the reach of academic Institutions but can be achieved through ITCA's consortium model that has research organizations, industries, entrepreneurs, policy-makers and funding agencies partnering to facilitate achieving the institution's goals of having its satellite in space.

Through collaborations with ITCA's Indo-Israeli Nanosatellite Programme, academic institutions in India will be able to leverage the end-to-end lifecycle expertise including design, development, manufacture, integration, testing, launch services facilitation and satellite operation, thereby building a high-performance Space-Tech ecosystem at the institution.

Partnering Institutions are expected to enhance student skills, employability, International technology culture, entrepreneurship mindset through start-up & collaborative incubations within Institution in partnership with Industry and R&D Organisations. These transferable skills can be utilized by students to achieve success in any engineering project they would be involved in during their extended career.

Technical Sessions

Inaugural Programme

Plenary Session: Small Satellites – Technology and Innovation Ecosystem

1

INDO-ISRAEL Collaboration Possibilities and Initiatives

Technologies and Development Models for Accelerated Student Satellite Mission

Opportunities for NanoSatellite Applications in a Data-driven Economy

Technical Evaluation & Mission Identification

Business Plan & Funding Opportunities- Interaction and Networking

Developing your own Student Satellite Project

Financing and Capital Structuring Models for Student Satellite Programmes

Valedictory & Signing of LoI/MoU

Programme Highlights



37 speakers across 7 sessions over two days

Strengthening Indo-Israel Collaboration in developing 75 Student Satellites Mission 2022

Launching International exploratory visits and Institutional training activity initiations

Inaugurated University Space Engineering Consortium (UNISEC) of India and 14 Chapters are established

Participation of 130 Delegates from partnering institutions

Decision taken to have more International Programmes outside Bengaluru in collaboration with consortium members





REPORT



Build synergy between expertise available in ISRO

Satellite development is a complex engineering

Important to qualify the satellite before launch to

Noorul Islam Centre for Higher Education, and

and academic institutions

programme

ensure success

Shivakumar

Shri Awardee an - Karnataka Science and Director, ISRO Satellite Center

Director General The Herzliya Science Center and Director, Nano Satellite Center University of Tel Aviv, ISRAEL



ISRAEL open to build fruitful and productive collaboration and cooperation between Israeli and Indian Universities

Global space sector operating independently of governments Nanosatellites: Representative of new Space! tools for education, Science & Technology

First European satellite designed by high school students in Israel Duchifat 2: Five Israeli High Schools together

Israeli partnership: Envisioned for Reliable and Space proven HW Comprehensive, curated training programme to help build competencies in Space & Satellite Technologies

Student centric satellite development programme for Institutions encompasses education & training, twinning courses with University of Tel Aviv, establishment of dedicated infrastructure & equipment, and satellite development

Conducive environment for IP creation and patents



CONGRESS 79 Kern

Student satellite development is a multi-disciplinary and complex technology development process

Prof M Krishnaswar oiact Director-NIUSAT

Former Programme Direct

IRS Satellites, ISRO

Satellite requires high reliability of operation, reliability prediction and analysis before launch is essential

Stringent Process, Quality Control and Inspection procedures are critical Management and leadership support and commitment is extremely crucial for project success

Satellite Building Blocks: On Board Computer, Electrical Power System, Power Distribution Module, On Board VHF / UHF TT&C, Attitude and Orbit Control System

Validation and Qualification Plan: Assembly Test, Preliminary Integrated Test (PIT), EMI/EMC Test, Vibration Test, Thermo VAC, Final Integrated Test (FIT), Mechanical Test, Launch Base Test (LBT)

Design and Deployment of Small Satellites requires contemporary design knowledge and Quick Reaction Time

Small Satellite Formation / Constellation when undertaken in parallel with industry derisks space asset availability

M Vasagam ²adma Shri Awardee Chairman, National Advisory Committee Students' Satellite Mission 2022

Mission and Goal Setting is critical for student satellite development

Interdisciplinary learning is essential for successful engineering education

Need to build expertise in batteries and solar panel technologies

Frugal Engineering is the key to successful Student Satellite programme, and Israel has a successful case study

Integrated Packaging of Technology and Funding for Student Satellite Development



Indian Technology Congress Association, a platform for technology adherents working to stimulate multi-disciplinary capabilities in tomorrow's workforce, is collaborating with International Agencies, National Labs and Industry Experts who have contributed immensely in their domains to accelerate the pace of adoption of emerging technologies and innovation taking place at the edge of conventional disciplines of engineering.

Emergence of small satellites are a disruptive with potential to change not just the canvas of adoption of technological advances, but also drive the transformation of education. "75 Student Satellite Mission 2022" has further evolved with global participation encompassing many countries. This joint initiative by India and Israel is a path-breaking drive with numerous agencies partnering to see India shining when celebrating 75 years of Indian independence in 2022.

> Dr. L.V. Muralikrishna Reddy President Indian Technology Congress Association





Former Distinguished Professor, ISRO/DOS Former Chairman, BOG, NIT Manipur and Indian Technology Congress Association & Former Vice-Chancellor, Punjab Technical University (PTU).

Dr K Gopal Secretary General Convener, Students' Satellite Mission 2022



ITCA Collaboration Platform involving industries - a great movement

OLOGY 2018

Student Satellites' Mission 20:

> **ITCA Programme** integrates Technology landscape and Funding Space Initiatives are very demanding and need

detailed System Design and Interface Definition Mission definition and payload identification are very critical

Established UNISEC India and initiated 14 Institutional Chapters; Submitted proposal to host the 7th UNISEC Global Meeting in Bengaluru in 2019

Systems Engineering is key for developing quality engineering workforce

Development of contemporary curriculum to build Satellite competency

UNISEC India has extended to support ITCA's 75 Student Satellite Mission

Engineering Model Classroom Satellites of 2U built on COTS Components

Developing a Single Card Satellite with Israeli support within 18 months

Organized contest to shortlist viable mission ideas

Customizable engagement model for Institutions for SmallSat Development including Multiple spinoffs with significant value for Institutional brand building

> Mr C R Janardhana Sr. Vice President Federation of Karnataka Chambers of Commerce & Industry

Satellite development will help upscale academic programmes through experiential learning Engineering Fraternity can drive transformation by imagining a future and influencing it by our endeavours in the present



Satellite technology is an agent for social good and development

> Dr Enti Ranga Reddy Founder Fellow-ITCA and CMD, Legend Technologies



Mr R K Rajangam President Planet Aerospace and Former Project Director INSAT-4B, ISRO

Mission management is critical for success of student-centric satellite initiatives

Constellation approach for small satellite development is the new paradigm

Complex State-of-the-art technologies with Interdependent Designs

Spacecraft Architecture: Integrated Approach to both payload systems and platform systems

Major drivers for spacecraft design (3Ps): Payload, Power, Propulsion Use of standardized hardware simplifies satellite configuration and gives advantage in lead time.

Project teams require 3Ps to succeed: Passion, Patience, and Perseverance

3



REPORT

Mr M Venkata Rao

Member, Executive Committee, Planet Aerospace and Former Project Director (Oceansat and Resourcesat), ISRO

Development of CubeSats with standardized interfaces has been a technology disruption driving nanosatellite development globally

Student Satellites facilitates hands on experience for students in developing hardware, software, systems integration and project management

Nanosatellites has the potential for commercial application and operational services in earth observation & telecommunication



Deputy General Manager Work Centre Operations L&T Defence

Satellite Communication Networks

Revenue generation from the space industry in 2016 is USD 260bn

Satellite Communication Solutions includes both Space and Ground segments with earth stations and TT&C Estimated SmallSat market is anticipated to be USD 60bn in the next 10-15 years



Amateur radio Satellites

Licensing is essential

Mr B A Subramani

Educational Relations

Licensing Procedures for Nanosatellite Communication

Have the flexibility of large number of Ground Stations

Identify payload and migrate to UHF and higher bands

Using amateur radio frequencies comes under the category of

Directo

1SAT India

Mr. Akiba Penkar Director TMISAT, ISRAEL

Launched funding programme for 75 Student Satellite Mission with patronage from the Government of ISRAEL Outline on how it works







Mission

Mr C D Shridhara Director Ananth Technologies

Satellite data requirement is likely to grow at 30% CAGR

Demonstrate key nanosatellite capabilities in data handling, relay telecommunication

Paradigm shift from single unit production to multiple inline manufacturing

Trend to bring in synergy across national agencies including Research Organizations, Academia, Industry and Entrepreneurs

Satellites will be agile and adaptable with flexible payloads

Role of additive manufacturing in CubeSats



Mr Siharan De Electronics Components Expert Planet Aerospace

Commercial Off the Shelf (COTS) for Nanosatellites COTS will boost participation in Nanosatellite programme COTS ability to mix and match vendor's products will usher competition and build

new companies



Mr. Aravind Kilaru Exec Member IET Satellite Systems & Applications Network

Satellite Systems and Applications can facilitate better communication leading to building smart cities

Satellite technology can help promote automated vehicles with resulting safe and efficient movement of people, goods and services Standardization and Collaboration are key for Success





Students' Satellites

NIMHANS Convention Centre, Bengaluru 05-06 September 2018

2022"

Satellites"

Inauguration by Honourable Chief Minister of

Launch of "75 Students' Satellites Mission

Over 30 National and International Experts

shared their collective wisdom and provided

thought-leadership on Space Technologies

Conceived Indo-Israel Student Satellites'

Release of "Compendium of Students'

Karnataka Shri H.D. Kumaraswamy

















Launched Competition for Design of **Innovative Payload for Students' Satellites** Initiated a Project on **Design and** Development of Classroom Satellites for **Teaching and Training**

Support Received from ISRO, Israel Space Agency, Herzliya Science Center, CANEUS, Thumbsat, Cubesat, IEEE, IET, Data Patterns, **UNISEC** etc.

The Speaker's Presentations / **Programme Photos** can be viewed from

https://itca.org.in/satellite.html



Mr Sudip Kar Co-Founda

INDIAN CHNOLOGY NGRESS

D'Vine Research Labs

Small Smart Satellite Bus Satellite in a Box Vision: 'Satellite for Everyone' and "Satellite in a Box'

Technological advancements facilitate Smartphones to act as a 'Virtual' Earth Station to command and control Nanosats by their respective owners

UK Space Cluster



Mr Amrut Yalagi

Senior Sector Manager-Space Dept. of International Trade British Deputy High Commission, Bengaluru

Highlighted on overview of Space Clusters at Harwell, Surrey and Scotland

Unique combination of facilities and key organizations ranging from startups, SMEs to multinationals and publicly funded organizations

Future Work Skills 2020 - Addressed through Student Satellite Mission





Miniaturization and availability of precision technology and reliable COTS, highly capable small satellites can be built with lower capEx

University based small satellite projects have led to establishment of space enterprises

Adopt COTS, Open Source and Interface Standards

All Universities involved in nurturing new Space spinoffs have had a programmatic approach with sustained investments





Debris Collision Alert System (DeCAS) DeCAS: An innovative security system for satellites and

space vehicles Enhanced security for government and population Compliance with regulation due to an easy to install system for satellite operators and manufacturers

Reduced space insurance premium for satellite companies



Key Competencies

Systems Engineering Interdisciplinary Systems **Design Thinking Project Management** Collaboration **Research & Development**



REPORT







Mission 2022

stitute Partners

IAN



Highlighted the costs of satellite development includes infrastructure (VHF + UHF Ground Station) + costs of qualifying tests & launching

Prof V K Agarwal

Director, R&D and

omber 2018 FECCI, Benguluri

Student Satellit Missio



Student satellites are a viable platform for faculty and students to innovate, develop and productize technologies for space domain

Ms Pramitha R

Formerly University of Surrey, UK

ITCA &



Open Source Software and COTS Solutions for Accelerated Student Satellite Development Case Study Stages of Satellite Design

Use of COTS solutions for 1U Satellite Design

Use of Open Source Software for 1U Satellite System Design

Example of the 1U System using Raspberry Pi

Space Radiation mitigation of COTS solutions

Mr L S Satyamurthy

Vice President, Planet Aerospace; Former Programme Director Telemedicine, ISRO Mr Romeo Kienzler Chief Data Scientist IBM Watson lot

Czechoslavakia

DAIVILESE



SatNOGS provides a scalable and modular platform to communicate with them

Open Source global network of satellite ground-stations SatNOGS is focused on retrieving signals from LEO satellites in UHF and VHF bands

SatNOGS retrieves status and telemetry signals, data from payloads (experiments) from scientific and research satellites (p.e. magnetospheric experiments), weather data etc.



Mr. Pratik Mishra

Rile India Lab

CADCAM Design of CubeSatellite

Optimal flight models can be designed using lightweight materials; with optimized structures providing minimization of mass while facilitating maximization of structural integrity

Prof. Kumar Abhije Assistant Profess National Law School of India Universi



Legal Issues in Small Satellite Launches

Moving into an era of Space Commerce is an amazing learning experience

States parties to International treaties bear responsibility for national activities in outer space and for assuring that the nation's activities are in conformity with OST provisions Insurance and Indemnity

Registration of Space Objects: Launching State to maintain national register

Compliance with Space Debris Mitigation Guidelines Notification and Recording of Radio Frequencies used by the satellite at ITU







Prof B Dattaguru Padma Shri Awardee Emeritus Professor. Dept. of Aerospace Engineering Indian Institute of Science

Academic Institutions need to also look at 'Experiential Learning' or "Teach Using Hands"

Essential that Workforce are trained to pilot the 'Make in India' Mission Small satellites can be built a affordable lower costs and within shorter time-lines Smart Materials, Smart Structures, Digital Twin are key paradigms Mr M V Kannan

Chief Executive Officer Space Technologies Division Grintex India Limited and Member, Executive Committee Planet Aerospace

> Privileged to sign an MoU with ITCA Systems Engineering is essential with multi-disciplinary approach Reviews are critical with tracking for closure

Debris management is critical to ensure compliance with International Statutes

"...ITCA Programme integrates Technology Landscape and Funding."

"...With eminent people getting involved, the Students' mission to build 75 satellites by 2022, will definitely happen successfully."

"Indeed it was our privilege and pleasure to take part in the International program organized in an excellent and professional manner."

- Participants Speak



Mr Venugopal Umarji

Engineer - Sales & Applications SERVOCONTROLS Aerospace India Pvt. Ltd

> Desktop Satellite for Classroom Simulated environment to build and control operational spacecraft Includes all major satellite subsystems and ground support system

Satellite Development-Aligned to Global Needs











Enti Innovations Pvt Ltd , Bangalore



 Image: Second system

 Image: Second system

G. H. Raisoni College of Engineering, Nagpur

Francis Xavier Engineering College Tirunelveli

Adithya College of Engineering Surampalem, East Godavari District



SCAD College of Engineering & Technology Tirunelveli

Signing of Letter of Intent (LoI) and Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) at the Programme

REPORT

Planet Aerospace, Bangalore



CONSORTIUM MEMBERS & INSTITUTIONS PARTICIPATED



Supporting and Co-Hosting Organizations



Fourthcoming February 2019

THIRD INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMME ON

75 Students Satellites' Mission 2022

Join ITCA's Consortium... contact

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